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J. H. N , M. A. M , E. K , E. L , P. L - , E. R , B. J.
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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the success of any business and for the protection of the interests of all parties involved. The document outlines the various methods and systems that can be used to ensure the accuracy and reliability of financial records.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the role of the accounting department in the overall management of the organization. It highlights the need for a strong accounting system that can provide timely and accurate information to management. The document also discusses the importance of maintaining a clear and concise system of accounts and the need for regular audits to ensure the integrity of the financial statements.

3. The third part of the document addresses the issue of budgeting and financial planning. It explains how a well-defined budget can help management to allocate resources effectively and to identify areas where cost savings can be achieved. The document also discusses the importance of monitoring actual performance against the budget and taking corrective action when necessary.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the success of any business and for the protection of the interests of all parties involved. The document outlines the various methods and systems that can be used to ensure the accuracy and reliability of financial records.

5. The fifth part of the document focuses on the role of the accounting department in the overall management of the organization. It highlights the need for a strong accounting system that can provide timely and accurate information to management. The document also discusses the importance of maintaining a clear and concise system of accounts and the need for regular audits to ensure the integrity of the financial statements.

6. The sixth part of the document addresses the issue of budgeting and financial planning. It explains how a well-defined budget can help management to allocate resources effectively and to identify areas where cost savings can be achieved. The document also discusses the importance of monitoring actual performance against the budget and taking corrective action when necessary.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the success of any business and for the protection of the interests of all parties involved. The document outlines the various methods and systems that can be used to ensure the accuracy and reliability of financial records.

8. The eighth part of the document focuses on the role of the accounting department in the overall management of the organization. It highlights the need for a strong accounting system that can provide timely and accurate information to management. The document also discusses the importance of maintaining a clear and concise system of accounts and the need for regular audits to ensure the integrity of the financial statements.

9. The ninth part of the document addresses the issue of budgeting and financial planning. It explains how a well-defined budget can help management to allocate resources effectively and to identify areas where cost savings can be achieved. The document also discusses the importance of monitoring actual performance against the budget and taking corrective action when necessary.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the success of any business and for the protection of the interests of all parties involved. The document outlines the various methods and systems that can be used to ensure the accuracy and reliability of financial records.

11. The eleventh part of the document focuses on the role of the accounting department in the overall management of the organization. It highlights the need for a strong accounting system that can provide timely and accurate information to management. The document also discusses the importance of maintaining a clear and concise system of accounts and the need for regular audits to ensure the integrity of the financial statements.

12. The twelfth part of the document addresses the issue of budgeting and financial planning. It explains how a well-defined budget can help management to allocate resources effectively and to identify areas where cost savings can be achieved. The document also discusses the importance of monitoring actual performance against the budget and taking corrective action when necessary.

Myrmica rubra

Myrmica rubra

Myrmica rubra

M. rubra

Myrmica rubra

Myrmica rubra

Myrmica rubra

M. rubra

Popillia japonica

Popillia japonica

Popillia japonica

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Fallopia

Fallopia

$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(O - E)^2}{E}$

$$N = \dots$$

The chi-square test is used to determine if the observed frequencies differ significantly from the expected frequencies. The formula for chi-square is:

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(O - E)^2}{E}$$

where O is the observed frequency and E is the expected frequency.

In this case, the observed frequencies are compared against the expected frequencies under the null hypothesis. The resulting chi-square value is then compared to a critical value from the chi-square distribution table to determine the significance of the results.

$$A = \dots$$

The results of the chi-square test indicate a significant difference between the observed and expected frequencies.

M. rubra

The chi-square test results show that the observed frequencies are significantly different from the expected frequencies. This suggests that the null hypothesis is rejected.

$$A = \dots$$

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The formula for chi-square is:

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(O - E)^2}{E}$$

$$\chi^2 = \dots$$

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The chi-square test results show that the observed frequencies are significantly different from the expected frequencies.

$$C = \dots$$

M. rubra

F. japonica

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M. rubra

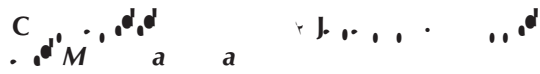
F. japonica

$$\chi^2 = \dots$$

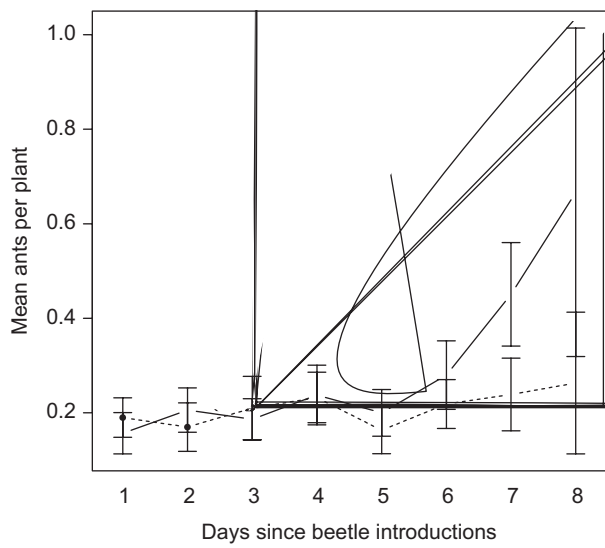
The chi-square test results show that the observed frequencies are significantly different from the expected frequencies.

$$p = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$p = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$



• M. rubra • M. rubra •



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 $p < \dots$
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 $p < \dots$
 $\dots \pm \dots = \dots \pm \dots$
 $\dots = \dots$

D

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M. rubra

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Acknowledgements –

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Fallopia japonica

Pheidole megacephala *Coccus viridis*
Pluchea indica

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Iridomyrmex humilis

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1. *Myrmica levinodis* (F. Smith) (1903)
2. *Myrmica ruginodis* (F. Smith) (1903)
3. *Myrmica ruginodis* (F. Smith) (1903)
4. *Myrmica ruginodis* (F. Smith) (1903)
5. *Myrmica ruginodis* (F. Smith) (1903)
6. *Myrmica ruginodis* (F. Smith) (1903)
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17. *Myrmica ruginodis* (F. Smith) (1903)
18. *Myrmica ruginodis* (F. Smith) (1903)
19. *Myrmica ruginodis* (F. Smith) (1903)
20. *Myrmica ruginodis* (F. Smith) (1903)

Polygonum cuspidatum *Artemisia vulgaris*
Vincetoxicum rossicum

Myrmica levinodis